

CHAPTER

# 11

## Section 1 Guided Reading and Review

### The Industrial Revolution

#### A. As You Read

**Directions:** As you read Section 1 in your textbook, write one cause and one effect for each of the following events.

1. The Industrial Revolution began in Britain in the mid-1700s.

Cause: \_\_\_\_\_

Effect: \_\_\_\_\_

2. Samuel Slater memorized the design of the machines in British textile mills.

Cause: \_\_\_\_\_

Effect: \_\_\_\_\_

3. Eli Whitney invented machines that could manufacture identical parts.

Cause: \_\_\_\_\_

Effect: \_\_\_\_\_

4. Francis Cabot Lowell's partners built a factory town named for him.

Cause: \_\_\_\_\_

Effect: \_\_\_\_\_

5. Textile mills hired young women.

Cause: \_\_\_\_\_

Effect: \_\_\_\_\_

#### B. Reviewing Key Terms

**Directions:** Define the following terms.

6. spinning jenny \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

7. capitalist \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

8. factory system \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

9. urbanization \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_