

CHAPTER

11

Section 4 Guided Reading and Review  
New Nations in the Americas ★

A. As You Read

**Directions:** Complete the following sentences as you read Section 4 in your textbook.

1. Latin American nations were eager for independence because \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. Mexico gained its independence when \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. The United Provinces of Central America included \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Latin American republics did not unite as a single country because \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. Spain gave up its rights to Florida in exchange for \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. The Monroe Doctrine stated that \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

B. Reviewing Key People

**Directions:** Explain the role that each of the following people played in achieving Latin American independence.

7. Miguel Hidalgo \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. José Morelos \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. Simón Bolívar \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
10. José de San Martín \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
11. Prince Pedro of Portugal \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_