

## Chapter 3 Review: Sections 1-3 2012

1. a lake in Vermont is named after him; sailed the St Lawrence to the Great Lakes	<u><b>Champlain</b></u>
Scientists _____ on how the first people reached the Americas.	<u><b>Do not all agree</b></u>
How do most scientists believe the first people arrived in the Americas?	<u><b>Crossed a land bridge from Asia</b></u>
2. found the Pacific Ocean	<u><b>Balboa</b></u>
3. traveled the St. Lawrence River	<u><b>Cartier</b></u>
4. explored Hudson Bay & the Hudson River	<u><b>Hudson</b></u>
5. searched for a Northwest Passage, explored Narragansett Bay (a bridge is named after him)	<u><b>Verranzano</b></u>
6. First Englishman to sail around the world; defeated the Spanish Armada	<u><b>Drake</b></u>
7. commanded first globe circling voyage	<u><b>Magellan</b></u>
9. started a school of navigation in Portugal	<u><b>Prince Henry</b></u>
10. made four trips to the New World, died in 1506 thinking he has reached Asia	<u><b>Columbus</b></u>
11. Portuguese, first to round the Cape of Good Hope	<u><b>Dias</b></u>
12. traveled throughout India and China; Columbus based many of his assumptions on his book about China	<u><b>Marco Polo</b></u>
14. first to find a direct sea route to Asia by going around Africa	<u><b>Da Gama</b></u>
15. sailed to the West Indies and South America, the "Americas" were named after him.	<u><b>Amerigo Vespucci</b></u>
16. defeated the Aztecs in Mexico	<u><b>Cortes</b></u>
17. explored Florida, looking for the fountain of youth	<u><b>Ponce De Leon</b></u>

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<p>18. In Items 19-24, you must fill in the blank with the correct term.</p>	
<p>19. A code called the Law of the Indies permitted three types of settlements in New Spain: pueblos, presidios, and _____</p>	<p><b><u>Missions</u></b></p>
<p>20. Cortez defeated the _____ with the support of Indians they had conquered.</p>	<p><b><u>Aztec</u></b></p>
<p>21. Native Americans in New Spain lived under harsh conditions and were forced to work _____</p>	<p><b><u>In gold mines</u></b></p>
<p>22. _____ captured and executed the emperor Atahualpa in order to take over the Incan empire.</p>	<p><b><u>Pizarro</u></b></p>
<p>23. Spanish conquistadores explored the Spanish borderland, land stretching across the present-day United States from _____ to California.</p>	<p><b><u>Florida</u></b></p>
<p>24. The mestizos and the _____ suffered poverty, while peninsulares held high government positions and owned most of the land.</p>	<p><b><u>Native Americans</u></b></p>
<p>35. What is the most important historical question?            36. Why do governments exist?            37. What do 7th graders know about history?            38. What type of government do we practice in the United States?            39. Who “makes” history?            40. How does history change?</p>	<p><b><u>35. why</u></b>  <b><u>36. to protect its’ citizens</u></b>  <b><u>37. nothing</u></b>  <b><u>38. republic</u></b>  <b><u>39. people who record information</u></b>  <b><u>40. new information &amp; a person’s perspective changes</u></b></p>
<p>In addition, you will be provided two charts and you have to answer questions based upon the maps and charts &amp; a TEEC: 3 g’s of exploration</p>	<p><b><u>Gold, Glory &amp; Gospel</u></b></p>

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