

Chapter 9 Review

___ 1. party or group that is split because of differences	
___ 2. group of department leaders who serve the President	
___ 3. decision not to take sides in a war	
___ 4. ship that sails fast and has many guns	
___ 5. total amount of money that a government owes to others	
___ 6. called for a protest against taxes by backcountry farmers	
___ 7. called for one Chief Justice and five Associate Justices on the Supreme Court	
___ 8. declared that the United States would not support either side in the war in Europe	
___ 9. called for Britain to pay damages for seized American ships	
___ 10. claimed that states can judge whether a law is constitutional	
___ 11. Secretary of War	
___ 12. Postmaster General	
___ 13. leader of the opposition to Hamilton's plan in Congress	
___ 14. Secretary of State	
___ 15. French Foreign Minister	
___ 16. V. P. under Jefferson	
___ 17. French Emperor who wanted to conquer the world	
___ 18. First Chief Justice of the Supreme Court	
___ 19. First president to live in the "White House"	
___ 20. Secretary of Treasury	
___ 21. Attorney General	
___ 22. Which of the following precedents did President Washington set at the beginning of his first term?	

Chapter 9 Review

____ 26. Why American leaders formed political parties?	
____ 28. What was the major result of the Whiskey Rebellion?	
____ 29. List the political views of Thomas Jefferson.	
____ 30. What effect did policy disputes in the 1790s have on American government?	
____ 31. What did many people fear would happen if political parties formed in the United States?	
____ 33. What were President Washington's beliefs about foreign policy?	
____ 34. How was United States neutrality challenged during Washington's presidency?	
____ 35. Why did President Washington want the nation to remain neutral in foreign wars?	
____ 36. Why was it difficult for the American government to maintain a neutrality policy?	
____ 37. Why did the French Revolution lose support in the United States?	
____ 38. Which American leader believed that the violence of the French Revolution was justified?	
____ 39. What happened as a result of the disagreement between President Adams and Alexander Hamilton about whether the United States should go to war?	
____ 40. What issue caused a serious split that weakened the power of the Federalist Party?	
____ 41. What was President Adams position during the crisis with France?	

Chapter 9 Review

<p>____ 42. How did President Adams react to the crisis with France?</p>	
<p>____ 43. Which group decided who won the presidential election of 1800?</p>	
<p>____ 44. Why did the House of Representatives decide the presidential election of 1800?</p>	
<p>____ 45. Madison argued against Hamilton's plan to repay bondholders in full because _____</p>	
<p>____ 46. How were The French and American revolutions similar?</p>	
<p>____ 47. "Permanent, habitual hatred against particular nations and passionate attachments for others should be excluded. In place of them, just and friendly feelings towards all should be cultivated." In these lines, Washington advised Americans to _____</p>	
<p>____ 48. "The incorporation of a bank, ... have not, in my opinion, been delegated to the United States...they are not among the powers specifically enumerated...." In these words, Jefferson claims that _____</p>	
<p>____ 49. The Alien and Sedition Acts were designed to _____</p>	
<p>____ 50. "Millions for defense, but not one cent for tribute!" This was the American reaction to _____</p>	
<p>____ 51. The XYZ affair led the United States to _____</p>	
<p>____ 53. How did the election results in 1796 reflect growing political tensions in the United States?</p>	

Chapter 9 Review

<p>Thomas Jefferson, 1798</p>	
<p>“They have brought into the lower house a sedition bill, which . . . undertakes to make printing certain matters criminal. . . . Indeed this bill and the alien bill both are so [against] the Constitution as to show</p>	
<p>_____ 56. To whom is Thomas Jefferson referring in this quote?</p>	
<p>_____ 57. How did Jefferson confront the issue referred to in this quote?</p>	
<p>_____ 58. What are the “certain matters” that Jefferson is referring to in this quote?</p>	
<p>_____ 59. What officially challenged the bills referred to in this quote?</p>	
<p>Complete a chart of the first two political parties</p>	
<p>_____ 60. Which pair of leaders would fit under the Federalists column above?</p>	
<p>_____ 61. Which pair of leaders would be listed under the Republican Party above.</p>	
<p>_____ 62. Which political party believed that there should be a strict interpretation of the Constitution?</p>	
<p>_____ 63. “The average person is far too ignorant to make wise political decision.” Do you think a Republican or a Federalist would make this statement? Explain your answer.</p>	
<p>_____ 64. Describe three ways in which Republicans and the Federalists differed on economic issues.</p>	